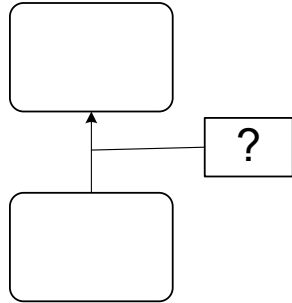
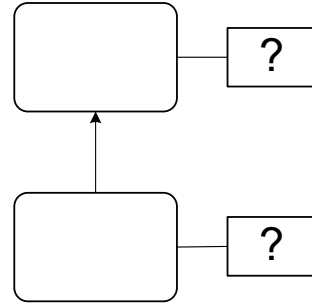


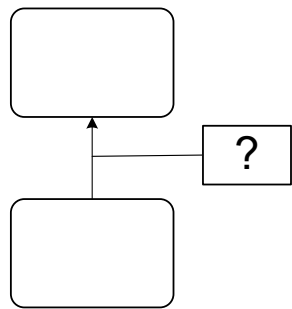
Clarity



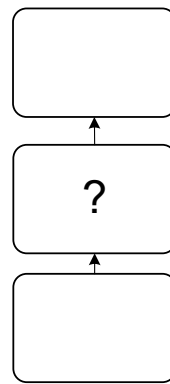
Entity Existence



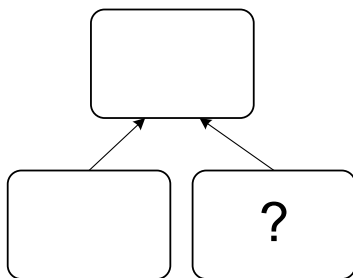
Causality: If...then



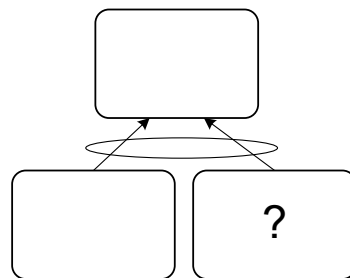
Missing intermediate effect



Missing Additional Cause



Missing Concurrent Cause



Predicted effect

